

Target Name	Potassium channel
Target TTD ID	TTDR00174

Target Species	Human
Chemical Type	Khellinone derivatives
Mode of Action	Blocker
QSAR Model 1	$\log(1/K_d) = 1.700(\pm 1.310)\text{ClogP} - 0.155(\pm 0.138)(\text{ClogP})^2 - 0.755(\pm 0.431)\text{CMR} + 0.242(\pm 0.101)\text{Pol} - 1.705(\pm 0.962)\text{I}_2 - 0.327(\pm 2.078)$ <p>$n = 22, r = 0.937, r_{cv}^2 = 0.82, s = 0.29, F_{5, 16} = 22.96 (4.44), (\text{ClogP})_0 = 5.48$</p>
QSAR Model 2	$\log(1/K_d) = 0.760(\pm 1.573)\text{ClogP} - 0.057(\pm 0.166)(\text{ClogP})^2 + 0.083(\pm 0.057)\text{Pol} - 2.333(\pm 1.175)\text{I}_2 + 0.813(\pm 2.597)$ <p>$n = 22, r = 0.879, s = 0.38, F_{4, 17} = 14.44(4.67)$</p>
QSAR Model 3	$\log(1/K_d) = 1.330(\pm 2.033)\text{ClogP} - 0.103(\pm 0.213)(\text{ClogP})^2 + 0.182(\pm 0.289)\text{CMR} - 1.628(\pm 1.502)\text{I}_2 + 0.627(\pm 3.188)$ <p>$n = 22, r = 0.824, s = 0.45, F_{4, 17} = 9.01(4.67)$</p>
Molecular Descriptor	<p>Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon</p> <p>n is the number of data points; r, the correlation coefficient; r_{cv}^2 is the square of the crossvalidated correlation coefficient; s, the standard deviation; ClogP, the calculated hydrophobicity and F, F-ratio between the variances of calculated and observed activities.</p> <p>ClogP and CMR refer to calculated hydrophobicity and calculated molar refractivity. Pol referring to the polarizability of the molecule; Indicator variables I's which have been used to account for the effect of some specific features of the compounds; n is the number of data points, r is the correlation coefficient, r_{cv}^2 is the square of the cross-validated correlation coefficient obtained from leave-one-out</p>

	jackknife procedure, whose value greater than 0.6 indicates excellent predictive ability of the equation, s is the standard deviation, and F is the F-ratio between the variances of calculated and observed activities; An indicator variable I_1 which has been used for an amide group (CONH ₂) present in the compound. For a compound that has an amide group, I_1 has been assigned a value of unity and for others its value is zero; Indicator variable I_2 has been used for compounds that have symmetrical groups on both sides of the linker chain.
Reference	A QSAR Study on Some Series of Sodium and Potassium Channel Blockers. <i>Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2009, 5, 570-576

Target Species	Human
Chemical Type	Benzopyrans
Mode of Action	Activator
QSAR Model 1	$pEC_{50} = 3.1471(\pm 0.8480)J + 1.3840$ $n = 28, \quad S.E. = 0.7267, \quad R = -0.5918, \quad F = 14.011, \quad Q = 0.8143.$
QSAR Model 2	$pEC_{50} = 2.0694(\pm 0.4385)J + 1.3247(\pm 0.1495)I_{P1} + 3.5646$ $n = 28, \quad S.E. = 0.3641, \quad R = 0.9182, \quad F = 67.167, \quad Q = 2.5218.$
QSAR Model 3	$pEC_{50} = 2.7548(\pm 0.4761)J + 4.9137(\pm 1.8983)MRI - 1.1747(\pm 0.1468)I_{P1} + 0.5055$ $n = 28, \quad S.E. = 0.3286, \quad R = 0.9367, \quad F = 57.220, \quad Q = 2.8505.$
QSAR Model 4	$pEC_{50} = 3.7015(\pm 0.9099)J + 5.2400(\pm 1.8987)MRI + 2.1840 \times 10^{-4}(\pm 1.7955 \times 10^{-4})W$ $- 1.2294(\pm 0.1522)I_{P1} - 1.4982$ $n = 28, \quad S.E. = 0.3254, \quad R = 0.9406, \quad F = 44.143, \quad Q = 2.8905.$
Molecular Descriptor	<p>Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon</p> <p>n is the number of compounds; Se, standard error of estimation; R, the multiple correlation coefficient; F, the F-ratio; Q is the quality factor ($Q=R/S.E$) and J is the Balaban index (the average</p>

	distance sum connectivity index); Wiener index (W) is a widely used topological index; Sz is Szeged index; 1χ is First-order connectivity index; N is Molecular negentropy; MRI is Molecular redundancy index.
Reference	QSAR studies on benzopyran potassium channel activators. <i>European Journal of Medicinal Chemistry</i> 41 (2006) 360–366

Target Species	Human
Target Location	Heart
Chemical Type	Khellinone derivatives
Mode of Action	Blocker
QSAR Model 1	$\log(1/EC_{50}) = 2.661(\pm 0.851)\Sigma\pi - 0.541(\pm 0.171)(\Sigma\pi)^2 + 0.119(\pm 0.041)st - 3.178(\pm 2.544)$ $n = 12, r = 0.942, r_{cv}^2 = 0.67, s = 0.14, F_{3,8} = 20.86(7.59), \Sigma\pi_0 = 2.46$
QSAR Model 2	$\log(1/EC_{50}) = 0.696(\pm 0.392)B_1 + 0.290(\pm 0.186)I_P - 0.137(\pm 0.061)L + 5.205(\pm 0.665)$ $n = 19, r = 0.852, r_{cv}^2 = 0.43, s = 0.17, F_{3,15} = 13.20(5.42)$
QSAR Model 3	$\log(1/EC_{50}) = 1.001(\pm 0.453)B_1 - 0.173(\pm 0.064)L - 0.325(\pm 0.258)I_0 + 5.111(\pm 0.811)$ $n = 16, r = 0.915, r_{cv}^2 = 0.71, s = 0.17, F_{3,12} = 20.58(5.95)$
QSAR Model 4	$\log(1/IC_{50}) = 0.760(\pm 0.226)\pi_X + 5.441(\pm 0.263)$ $n = 17, r = 0.880, s = 0.42, F_{1,15} = 51.53(8.68)$
QSAR Model 5	$\log(1/IC_{50}) = 0.514(\pm 0.203)\pi_X - 0.732(\pm 0.453)I_{CN} + 0.585(\pm 0.312)I_{Cf} + 5.642(\pm 0.268)$

	$n = 17, r = 0.961, r_{cv}^2 = 0.87, s = 0.26, F_{3,13} = 52.80(5.74)$
Molecular Descriptor	Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon n is the number of compounds; r , is the correlation coefficient; r_{cv}^2 , is the square of cross-validated correlation coefficient obtained from leave-one-out (Loo) jackknife procedure; s , the standard deviation; π , hydrophobic constant; $\sum \pi$, the sum of π -values of R1- and R2-substituents; st , surface tension parameter; F is the F-ratio between the variances of calculated and observed activities; hydrophobic constant π ; Verloop's STERIMOL parameters B and L , and the surface tension parameter st
Reference	A Quantitative Structure-Activity Relationship Study on Some Series of Potassium Channel Blockers. <i>Medicinal Chemistry</i> , 2008, 5, 87-92

Target Species	Rat
Target Location	Aorta artery
Chemical Type	6-substituted benzopyran-4-carbothioamides
Mode of Action	Opener
QSAR Model 1	$pEC_{50} = 4.067 (\pm 1.352) \sigma_m + 0.791 (\pm 0.331) \pi - 0.347 (\pm 0.275) \pi^2 + 1.756 (\pm 1.825) L - 0.234 (\pm 0.224) L^2 + 2.794$ $n = 13, r = 0.957, s = 0.393, \text{ideal } \pi = 1.14, \text{ideal } L = 3.75$
Molecular Descriptor	Access the following web-servers to compute molecular descriptors: MoDel and e-dragon n is the number of compounds; r , the correlation coefficient; s , the standard deviation; π , hydrophobic parameter and L , steric parameter.
Reference	Structure-activity relationships of 6-substituted benzopyran-4-carbothioamide potassium channel openers. <i>Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry Letters</i> . Volume 3, Issue 8, August 1993, Pages 1659-1662

